



**KHALID
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5 1 1 4 8 2 0 0

Today's learners,
Tomorrow's leaders.



English Literature

ملخصات تخصص الادب الإنجليزي

EL112



ملخصات البروفيسور



EL112 MTA (1 - 2 - 3)

GRAMMAR

UNIT 1: EDUCATION

1. _____ for three hours. She hasn't finished yet.
 - Is working
 - **Has been working** ✓
 - Works
 - Worked
2. They _____ on this project since last month.
 - Work
 - **Have worked** ✓
 - Are working
 - Worked
3. He _____ in this company for a decade. He doesn't intend to quit his job soon.
 - Works
 - Is working
 - **Has been working** ✓
 - Worked
4. How long _____ on your essay?
 - **Have you been working** ✓
 - Do you work
 - Are you working
 - You worked
5. She _____ the same job since she graduated.
 - Is doing
 - Does
 - **Has been doing** ✓
 - Did



6. By the time we arrive, they _____ for two hours.

- Will work
- **Have been working** ✓
- Are working
- Worked

7. We _____ at this company since 2010.

- Wok
- **Have worked** ✓
- Are working
- Worked

8. How many hours _____ on this project already?

- Do you work
- **Have you worked** ✓
- Are you working
- Worked

9. Tom _____ in the garden all morning.

- Works
- **Has worked** ✓
- Is working
- Worked

10. By the end of the week, they _____ for a month.

- Work
- **Will work** ✓
- Have worked
- Are working

11. The team _____ hard all week, and they need a break.

- **Has been working** ✓
- Works
- Worked
- Is working

12. How long _____ in the music industry?

- Are you working
- **Have you been working** ✓
- Do you work
- You worked

13. She _____ at that company for five years before joining the new one.



- Work
- is working
- **Has worked** ✓
- works

14. By the time they finish, they _____ for six hours straight.

- Work
- **Will work** ✓
- Have worked
- Are working

15. John _____ on this project since the beginning.

- Worked
- is working
- **Has worked** ✓
- d) works

16. The children _____ in the pool for hours.

- **Have been swimming** ✓
- Swim
- Are swimming
- Swam

17. They _____ to this city for ten years now.

- Move
- Have moved
- Are moving
- **Have been moving** ✓

18. How many pages _____ by the end of the day?

- Do you write
- **Have you written** ✓
- Are you writing
- You wrote

19. She _____ her novel for several months before finally completing it.

- Writes
- Wrote
- Is writing
- **Has been writing** ✓

20. By next week, the team _____ on this project for a year.

- Works
- **Will work** ✓



- Have worked
- Is working

21. I don't feel hungry. I have _____ eaten a big sandwich.

- Since
- Yet
- **Just** ✓
- Stil

22. I _____ English for three years.

- Studied
- **Have studied** ✓
- Am studying
- Had studied

23. She _____ in Kuwait since 2010.

- Lived
- Was living
- **Has lived** ✓
- Lives

24. They _____ TV for two hours now.

- Watch
- Have watched
- **Have been watching** ✓
- Are watching

25. How long _____ you known your best friend?

- Are
- **Have** ✓
- Did
- Were

26. I can't open the door because I _____ my keys.

- **Have lost** ✓
- Lost
- Am losing
- Was losing

27. We _____ waiting for the teacher since 8 a.m.

- **Have been** ✓
- Were
- Has been
- Are



28. She _____ her homework yet.

- **Hasn't finished** ✓
- Didn't finish
- Hasn't finishing
- Don't finish

29. They _____ already eaten dinner when we arrived.

- Have eaten
- **Had eaten** ✓
- Have been eating
- Were eating

30. How long _____ you been studying at AOU?

- Were
- **Have** ✓
- Do
- Are

31. He's tired because he _____ basketball since morning.

- Played
- **Has been playing** ✓
- Has played
- Is playing

32. I _____ this book before.

- **Have read** ✓
- Read
- Am reading
- Was reading

33. It _____ all day, so the streets are wet.

- **Has been raining** ✓
- Rained
- Was raining
- Rains

34. We _____ just come back from class.

- **Have** ✓
- Had
- Are
- Were

35. She _____ English since she was a child.



- Studies
- **Has studied** ✓
- Studied
- Is studying

36. He _____ for an hour and still isn't ready.

- Works
- **has been working** ✓
- Worked
- Had worked

37. How many exercises _____ you done today?

- **Have** ✓
- Do
- Did
- Are

38. They _____ in this school for a long time.

- Were
- Had been
- **Have been** ✓
- Are

39. We _____ not seen him this week.

- **Have** ✓
- Had
- Did
- Were

40. I _____ to London several times.

- **Have been** ✓
- Was
- Am
- Were

41. The students are tired because they _____ for the exam all night.

- **Have been studying** ✓
- Studied
- Are studying
- Have studied

42. I _____ a member of the gym for five years.

- Have been being
- Has been being



- Has been
- **Have been** ✓

43. They haven't repaired the stairs _____ last summer.

- For
- **Since** ✓
- Yet
- Just

44. _____ (you/buy) your train ticket yet?

- Had you bought
- **Have you bought** ✓
- Did you buy
- Have you been buying

45. I'm sorry, madam, but this carpet _____

- **Has already been sold** ✓
- Has been sold yet
- Has been sold so far
- Has yet been sold

46. I have known my best friend _____ six years.

- **For** ✓
- Since
- Yet
- Just

47. Why haven't you _____ your work? You have plenty of time.

- **Finished** ✓
- Finishing
- Been
- Been finishing

48. It _____ all day! Why can't it stop!

- Is raining
- Rains
- **Has been raining** ✓
- Have been raining

49. I am not hungry. I have _____ eaten.

- Yet
- **Just** ✓
- Since
- Still



50. I _____ ten letters since morning.

- Write
- Wrote
- **Have written** ✓
- Has been writing

51. The Present Perfect Continuous answers the question?

- **How long** ✓
- How much
- How often
- How far

52. They _____ each other since last year.

- Had known
- **Have known** ✓
- Have been knowing
- Have been known

53. It _____ since this morning. It's terrible!

- Has raining
- Has rained
- **Has been raining** ✓
- Has been rained

54. Julie _____ how to drive for 6 years! And she still can't!

- Had learnt
- **Has been learning** ✓
- Have learned
- Have been learning

55. I _____ the keys which I had lost.

- Has found
- **Found** ✓
- Had found
- Find

56. The candidate _____ A meeting with the CEO. Before that, he had met the manager.

- Has
- Had
- **Had had** ✓
- Have

57. You _____ A great job.



- Done
- Do
- Doing
- **Have done** ✓

58. Her speaking skills _____ A lot.

- **Have improved** ✓
- Has been improving
- Improved
- Improving

59. People started scanning a bar code at the restaurant. Before that they _____ Menus.

- Used
- Have been using
- **Had used** ✓
- Using

60. I don't feel hungry. I have _____ eaten a big sandwich.

- Since
- Still
- **Just** ✓
- Yet

61. I _____ the keys which I had lost.

- **Found** ✓
- Has found
- Find
- Had found

62. I _____ my assignment before everyone else even started.

- Had complete
- Complete
- Have completed
- **Had completed** ✓

63. I think I _____ chocolate since I was born.

- Likes
- **Have liked** ✓
- Has liked
- Liked

64. Somebody _____ my cookies. There are none left.

- Ate
- Have eaten



- **Has eaten** ✓

- Eats

65. Why _____ so loudly? It's disturbing everyone.

- **Do you shout** ✓

- Will you shout
- Have you shouted
- Are you shouting

66. Regarding the new menu you've been using this season _____ a success?

- **Has it been** ✓

- Have it been
- Been
- Is

67. We _____ Food to the customers.

- Cooking

- **Have cooked** ✓

- Have been cooking
- Cooked

68. What _____ lately?

- Read

- **Have you been reading** ✓

- Have you reading
- Has you been reading

UNIT 2: COLLABORATION

1. He _____ when we arrived.

- Leaves
- Leave

- **Had already left** ✓

- Has left

2. I _____ the book which I had lost.

- Find

- **Had found** ✓

- Found

- Has found



3. They _____ in Cairo for 20 years before they moved to Alexandria.

- Have lived
- Live
- **Had lived** ✓
- Are living

4. She had worked as a teacher for 20 years before she _____

- **Retired** ✓
- Have retired
- Retire
- Retires

5. I _____ a famous scholar before I joined the university.

- Had met never
- Never had met
- Never met
- **Had never met** ✓

6. _____ English before she moved to England?

- She had ever studied
- **Had she ever studied** ✓
- She studied
- Have she ever studied

7. I had lived in Damietta for 22 years before I _____ to Port Said.

- Am moving
- Move
- Will move
- **Moved** ✓

8. I did not have any money because I _____ my wallet.

- **Had lost** ✓
- Have lost
- Lose
- Will lose

9. _____ Aswan before your visit last winter?

- **Had you ever visited** ✓
- Do you ever visit
- You had ever visited
- Have you ever visited

10. He went to the airport when the plane _____ .



- Has just left
- Have just left
- Is just left
- **Had just left** ✓

11. When I arrived at the meeting, my team members _____ already started the discussion.

- Have
- Has
- **Had** ✓
- Having

12. She _____ the presentation before the teacher entered the room.

- Was finishing
- **Had finished** ✓
- Finishes
- Has finished

13. They _____ completed the project when the manager asked for updates.

- **Had already** ✓
- Have
- Was
- Did

14. By the time we reached the office, everyone _____ home.

- Went
- **Had gone** ✓
- Goes
- Was going

15. The teacher asked if we _____ our homework.

- **Had done** ✓
- Have done
- Were doing
- Did

16. After the meeting _____ , the manager shared the results by email.

- **Had ended** ✓
- Has ended
- Ended
- Was ending

17. Before Ahmed arrived, the group _____ finished their part of the project.

- **Had already** ✓
- Have



- Was
- Did

18. When I joined the company, I _____ never worked in a team before.

- Wasn't
- Didn't
- **Had** ✓
- Have

19. The students _____ the assignment before the deadline.

- Submit
- **Had submitted** ✓
- Submitting
- Were submitting

20. By the time the teacher came, we _____ our discussion about teamwork.

- **Had completed** ✓
- Have completed
- Were completing
- Completed

21. She _____ as a manager for 10 years before she decided to teach.

- **Had worked** ✓
- Has worked
- Was working
- Works

22. They didn't understand the instructions because they _____ to the meeting.

- Don't go
- **Hadn't gone** ✓
- Didn't go
- Weren't going

23. After the students _____ their reports, the teacher collected them.

- **Had written** ✓
- Wrote
- Writes
- Writing

24. We were tired because we _____ all day.

- **Had worked** ✓
- Have worked
- Worked
- Working



25. The project was delayed because the team _____ the new data yet.

- **Hadn't received** ✓
- Didn't receive
- Doesn't receive
- Hasn't received

26. By the time the manager arrived, the meeting _____.

- **Had already started** ✓
- Was already starting
- Started
- Starts

27. He _____ never met his partner before the conference.

- **Had** ✓
- Has
- Was
- Did

28. After we _____ the survey, we analyzed the results.

- **Had completed** ✓
- Completed
- Were completing
- Have completed

29. The boss thanked the team because they _____ finished the task early.

- **Had** ✓
- Has
- Did
- Were

30. When the presentation ended, I realized I _____ my notes at home.

- **Had left** ✓
- Left
- Was leaving
- Leave

UNIT 3: CULTURE

1. She said, "I am tired." She said she _____ tired.

- Is
- **Was** ✓



- Were
- Has been

2. Ahmed said, "I have finished my homework." Ahmed said he _____ his homework.

- Finished
- **Had finished** ✓
- Finishes
- Has finished

3. The teacher said, "You must submit the essay tomorrow." The teacher said we _____ submit the essay the next day.

- Should
- **Had to** ✓
- Must
- Have to

4. "We are watching a movie," they said. They said they _____ a movie.

- **Were watching** ✓
- Watched
- Are watching
- Had watched

5. "I will visit my grandmother," Sara said. Sara said she _____ visit her grandmother.

- **Would** ✓
- Will
- Is going to
- May

6. He said, "I bought a new phone." He said he _____ a new phone.

- Buys
- **Had bought** ✓
- Bought
- Was buying

7. "I can speak three languages," she said. She said she _____ speak three languages.

- **Could** ✓
- Can
- May
- Was able

8. "We are studying culture today," the students said. The students said they _____ culture that day.

- **Were studying** ✓
- Are studying
- Have studied



- Will study

9. "I don't like spicy food," Ali said. Ali said he _____ like spicy food.

- **Didn't** ✓
- Doesn't
- Hasn't
- Wasn't

10. "I may travel next summer," she said. She said she _____ travel the following summer.

- **Might** ✓
- May
- Will
- Would

11. "Where do you live?" the teacher asked me. The teacher asked me _____.

- **Where I lived** ✓
- Where did I live
- Where I live
- Where do I live

12. "What are you doing?" my mother asked. My mother asked what I _____ doing.

- Am
- Was
- **Were** ✓
- Had been

13. "Did you enjoy the festival?" he asked. He asked if I _____ the festival.

- **Had enjoyed** ✓
- Have enjoyed
- Enjoyed
- Was enjoying

14. "Can you help me?" she asked. She asked if I _____ help her.

- **Could** ✓
- Can
- May
- Will

15. "Why are you late?" the manager asked him. The manager asked him why he _____ late.

- **Was** ✓
- Is
- Has been
- Will be



16. "I'll call you tomorrow," she said. She said she would call me _____.

- **The next day** ✓
- Today
- Yesterday
- The previous day

17. "I met him yesterday," they said. They said they had met him _____.

- **The day before** ✓
- Tomorrow
- The next day
- That evening

18. "We're going to start now," they said. They said they were going to start _____.

- **Then** ✓
- Now
- Today
- Soon

19. "He is my teacher," Mary said. Mary said he _____ her teacher.

- **Was** ✓
- Is
- Had been
- Were

20. "I have never been to Japan," Ali said. Ali said he _____ never been to Japan.

- **Had** ✓
- Has
- Was
- Have

21. "I am tired after all this work," said Ahmed.

- Ahmed said that he is tired after all this work.
- Ahmed said that he was tired after all this work.
- Ahmed said that he is tired after all that work.
- **Ahmed said that he was tired after all that work.** ✓

He said, "I can see the Pyramids from here."

- **He said that he could see the Pyramids from there.** ✓
- He said that he can see the Pyramids from here.
- He said that he could see the Pyramids from here.
- He said that he can see the Pyramids from there.

22. She asked me, "Did you see dad yesterday?"

- She asked me if I saw dad yesterday.
- **She asked me if I had seen dad the day before.** ✓
- She asked me if I had seen dad yesterday.



- She asked me if I have seen dad the day before.

23. Mum said, "Don't eat so much sweets!"

- Mum advised me to eat so much sweets.
- **Mum advised me not to eat so much sweets.** ✓
- Mum advised me to not eat so much sweets.
- Mum advised me not to eat so many sweet.

24. My father said, "I will have to go to Cairo next week."

- My father said he will have to go to Cairo the week after.
- My father said he would have to go to Cairo next week.
- **My father said he would have to go to Cairo the week after.** ✓
- My father said he will have to go to Cairo next week.

25. He asked me, "Where do you usually go on Fridays?"

- **He asked me where I usually went on Fridays.** ✓
- He asked me where I usually went on Fridays?
- He asked me where I usually go on Fridays.
- He asked me where do I usually go on Fridays.

26. Menah told us, "I have been enjoying my new course."

- **Menah told us that she had been enjoying her new course.** ✓
- Menah told us that she has been enjoying her new course.
- Menah told us that he had been enjoying her new course.
- Menah told us that she had been enjoying his new course.

27. She said, "I'm sorry. I didn't mean to break the glass."

- She advised for breaking the glass.
- She complained for breaking the glass.
- **She apologized for breaking the glass.** ✓
- She insisted for breaking the glass.

28. "I will visit my grandparents tomorrow," said Tom.

- Tom said that he will visit his grandparents tomorrow.
- **Tom said that he would visit his grandparents tomorrow.** ✓
- Tom says that he will visit his grandparents tomorrow.
- Tom says that he would visit his grandparents tomorrow.

29. "I have been studying all night," she said.

- **She said that she was studying all night.** ✓
- She said that she had been studying all night.
- She says that she has been studying all night.
- She says that she had been studying all night.

30. "I am going to the cinema," he said.

- **He said that he was going to the cinema.** ✓
- He said that he is going to the cinema.
- He says that he was going to the cinema.
- He says that he is going to the cinema.



31. "I love chocolate," she exclaimed.

- She exclaimed that she loves chocolate.
- **She exclaimed that she loved chocolate** ✓
- She exclaims that she loves chocolate.
- She exclaims that she loved chocolate.

32. "We are leaving tonight," they announced.

- **They announced that they were leaving that night** ✓
- They announce that they were leaving tonight.
- They announce that they are leaving tonight.
- They announced that they are leaving tonight.

33. "I will call you later," he promised.

- **He promised that he would call me later** ✓
- He promised that he will call me later.
- He promises that he will call me later.
- He promises that he would call me later.

34. "I saw her yesterday," he explained.

- **He explained that he had seen her the previous day** ✓
- He explained that he has seen her yesterday.
- He explains that he saw her yesterday.
- He explains that he had seen her yesterday.

35. "I can help you with that," she offered.

- **She offered that she could help with that** ✓
- She offered that she can help with that.
- She offers that she could help with that.
- She offers that she can help with that.

36. "I saw Mary at the party last night," he mentioned.

- **He mentioned that he had seen Mary at the party the night before** ✓
- He mentioned that he saw Mary at the party last night.
- He mentions that he saw Mary at the party last night.
- He mentions that he has seen Mary at the party.

37. "I have never been to Paris," she confessed.

- **She confessed that she had never been to Paris** ✓
- She confessed that she has never been to Paris.
- She confesses that she had never been to Paris.
- She confesses that she has never been to Paris.

Good Luck

